

# Quantum Theory David Bohm

Quantum Theory David Bohm quantum theory david bohm has significantly influenced the way scientists and philosophers understand the fundamental nature of reality. As a prominent theoretical physicist and philosopher, David Bohm offered a unique interpretation of quantum mechanics that challenged conventional perspectives and opened new avenues for exploring the fabric of the universe. His work not only reshaped scientific thought but also bridged gaps between physics, philosophy, and consciousness studies. This article delves into the life, ideas, and lasting impact of David Bohm's contributions to quantum theory, providing a comprehensive overview for readers interested in the depths of quantum physics and its philosophical implications.

## Early Life and Scientific Background of David Bohm

Biographical Overview David Bohm was born in 1917 in Wilkes-Barre, Pennsylvania. From an early age, he exhibited a keen interest in science and philosophy, which propelled him to pursue physics at Pennsylvania State College and later at California Institute of Technology. His academic journey was marked by a curiosity about the fundamental laws governing the universe, leading him to engage deeply with quantum mechanics and related fields.

## Academic and Research Milestones Throughout his career, Bohm worked at several prestigious institutions, including Princeton University and the University of São Paulo. His research initially focused on plasma physics and quantum mechanics, but his curiosity soon led him to question the interpretative frameworks dominant in physics at the time. This questioning resulted in groundbreaking ideas that would challenge the orthodox Copenhagen interpretation of quantum mechanics.

## Quantum Theory and the Copenhagen Interpretation

The Dominance of the Copenhagen School During the early to mid-20th century, the Copenhagen interpretation, primarily developed by Niels Bohr and Werner Heisenberg, was the prevailing understanding of quantum mechanics. It posited that particles do not have definite properties until measured, emphasizing wave-particle duality and the role of observation in determining outcomes. While successful in predicting experimental results, this interpretation left many physicists, including Bohm, unsatisfied with its philosophical implications.

## 2 Limitations and Criticisms

Critics of the Copenhagen interpretation argued that it was incomplete and lacked a clear picture of underlying reality. They questioned the notion that particles only acquire definite states upon measurement and sought alternative models that could offer a more intuitive understanding of quantum phenomena. Bohm was among those who believed that a deeper, deterministic theory was possible, which led him to develop his own interpretation. David Bohm's

Hidden Variables and the Causal Interpretation Introduction to Hidden Variables One of Bohm's most influential contributions was his development of a causal, deterministic interpretation of quantum mechanics, often called the "Bohmian mechanics" or "pilot-wave theory." Unlike the Copenhagen interpretation, which relies on probabilities and wavefunction collapse, Bohm proposed that particles have well-defined positions and velocities influenced by a guiding wave. The Pilot-Wave Theory Explained The core idea of Bohmian mechanics is that particles move along precise trajectories determined by a guiding wavefunction. This wavefunction evolves according to Schrödinger's equation and exerts a quantum potential that influences particle motion. As a result, the theory restores causality and realism to quantum physics, allowing for a more intuitive picture of subatomic behavior. Key Features of Bohmian Mechanics Determinism: Particles follow specific paths determined by initial conditions and the guiding wave. Nonlocality: The quantum potential can instantaneously influence particles regardless of distance, aligning with Bell's theorem and experimental evidence of quantum entanglement. Compatibility with Classical Physics: In the classical limit, Bohmian mechanics converges with Newtonian physics, providing a seamless transition between quantum and classical regimes. Philosophical Implications of Bohm's Quantum Theory Reality and Determinism Bohm's interpretation challenges the indeterminism of the Copenhagen view, asserting that a well-defined reality exists independent of observation. This perspective aligns more closely with classical intuitions about the universe and raises questions about the nature of causality and free will in a quantum context. Holistic and Implicate Order Bohm extended his ideas beyond physics into philosophy, proposing the concept of the "implicate order." According to this view, the universe is an interconnected whole, where every part contains information about the entire system. This holistic approach suggests that what we perceive as separate particles are actually enfolded within a deeper, unified reality. Impacts on Consciousness Studies Bohm's ideas also influenced discussions about consciousness, suggesting that the quantum potential and implicate order could be related to the mind-matter relationship. Although speculative, this approach opened dialogues between physics and philosophy regarding the nature of consciousness and perception. Legacy and Modern Relevance Influence on Quantum Foundations Bohm's deterministic interpretation has inspired numerous physicists and philosophers to explore alternative quantum models. His work remains a vital part of the debate on the interpretation of quantum mechanics, encouraging ongoing research into hidden variables, nonlocality, and the nature of reality. Impact on Quantum Technologies While Bohmian mechanics is primarily interpretative, it has practical implications for quantum computing, quantum cryptography, and simulation techniques. Its clear particle trajectories can aid in developing intuitive algorithms and models for complex quantum systems. Contemporary Developments Recent experiments in quantum entanglement, Bell inequality violations, and quantum nonlocality continue to validate many of Bohm's insights. Researchers are increasingly interested in the philosophical

and theoretical foundations of quantum mechanics, with Bohm's ideas providing valuable perspectives. 4 Conclusion David Bohm's contributions to quantum theory represent a profound shift in understanding the universe at its most fundamental level. His deterministic, causal interpretation offers an alternative to the probabilistic nature of the Copenhagen interpretation, emphasizing a deeper reality interconnected through the implicate order. Despite ongoing debates, Bohm's work remains influential, inspiring both scientific inquiry and philosophical reflection. As quantum physics continues to evolve, the legacy of David Bohm endures, reminding us that the quest to comprehend the universe is as much about questioning our assumptions as it is about discovering new phenomena. Further Reading and Resources Quantum Philosophy by David Bohm Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy: Bohmian Mechanics Quantum Mechanics and Interpretations This comprehensive overview underscores the significance of David Bohm's work in shaping modern understandings of quantum theory, highlighting its philosophical depth and ongoing relevance. QuestionAnswer What is David Bohm's contribution to quantum theory? David Bohm developed an alternative interpretation of quantum mechanics known as the Bohmian or pilot-wave theory, which introduces a deterministic framework and emphasizes the concept of an underlying order in quantum phenomena. How does Bohm's interpretation differ from the Copenhagen interpretation? Unlike the Copenhagen interpretation, which emphasizes probability and wavefunction collapse, Bohm's theory posits a deterministic universe where particles have definite positions guided by a quantum potential, removing the need for wavefunction collapse. What is the significance of the quantum potential in Bohm's theory? The quantum potential is a key element in Bohm's interpretation, influencing particle trajectories without diminishing in strength, and providing a non-local connection that explains quantum correlations and entanglement. How did David Bohm's work influence modern quantum physics? Bohm's work offered a different perspective on quantum phenomena, inspiring ongoing debates about realism and determinism in quantum mechanics, and influencing areas such as quantum foundations, quantum information, and even aspects of consciousness studies. 5 Was David Bohm involved in any philosophical discussions related to quantum theory? Yes, Bohm engaged deeply with philosophical questions about the nature of reality, consciousness, and the interconnectedness of the universe, emphasizing a holistic approach that integrated physics with philosophical inquiry. Are Bohm's ideas relevant in contemporary quantum research? Yes, Bohm's interpretations continue to be relevant, especially in research on quantum non-locality, quantum field theory, and in developing alternative models that challenge traditional Copenhagen views, fueling ongoing discussions in quantum foundations. What are some criticisms of David Bohm's quantum theory? Critics argue that Bohm's theory is non-local and more complex than standard interpretations, and some consider it less parsimonious. Nonetheless, it remains an important philosophical and scientific alternative in understanding quantum mechanics. Quantum Theory David Bohm: An In-Depth Exploration of His

Contributions to Quantum Physics Quantum theory has long been one of the most perplexing and fascinating branches of physics, challenging our understanding of reality at its most fundamental level. Among the many thinkers who have shaped this field, David Bohm stands out as a pioneering figure whose interpretations and insights continue to influence modern physics. His work, often contrasting with mainstream quantum mechanics, opened new pathways for understanding the nature of particles, waves, and the fabric of reality itself. In this article, we will undertake a comprehensive exploration of Quantum Theory David Bohm, delving into his life, his key ideas, and the lasting impact of his work on contemporary physics and philosophy. --- Who Was David Bohm? David Bohm (1917-1992) was an American theoretical physicist and philosopher, renowned for his contributions to quantum mechanics and his alternative interpretations of the theory. Educated at Harvard University, Bohm's career spanned several decades, during which he made significant strides in understanding the quantum world. His scientific journey was marked by a willingness to question established doctrines and explore new conceptual frameworks. Unlike many of his contemporaries, Bohm was deeply interested in the philosophical implications of quantum phenomena, leading him to develop interpretations that bridged physics and metaphysics. --- The Foundations of Quantum Theory Before diving into Bohm's specific contributions, it's important to understand the broader landscape of quantum theory: - Wave-Particle Duality: The idea that particles like electrons and photons exhibit both particle-like and wave-like behavior depending on how they are observed. - Superposition: Quantum entities exist in multiple states simultaneously until measured. - Entanglement: Particles become correlated in such a way that the state of one instantly influences the state of another, regardless of distance. - Uncertainty Principle: Heisenberg's principle states that certain pairs of properties, like position and momentum, cannot be simultaneously known with arbitrary precision. Standard quantum mechanics, primarily developed through the Copenhagen Quantum Theory David Bohm 6 interpretation, emphasizes the probabilistic nature of these phenomena, often leaving questions about underlying reality unresolved. --- David Bohm's Alternative: The Causal Interpretation The Genesis of Bohmian Mechanics In the early 1950s, David Bohm proposed an alternative interpretation of quantum mechanics, often called Bohmian mechanics or the causal interpretation. Unlike the Copenhagen view, which posits that particles do not have definite properties until measured, Bohm's approach asserts that particles possess well-defined positions and momenta at all times, guided by a quantum potential. Core Principles of Bohmian Mechanics - Hidden Variables: Bohm introduced the concept of hidden variables-parameters that determine the behavior of particles but are not accessible through standard measurements. - Quantum Potential: A central element, the quantum potential influences particle trajectories in a non-local manner, accounting for quantum phenomena without abandoning determinism. - Determinism: Unlike the probabilistic orthodox view, Bohmian mechanics is fully deterministic; the apparent randomness arises from our ignorance of

the initial conditions. How Does It Differ from Copenhagen? | Aspect | Copenhagen Interpretation | Bohmian Mechanics | | --- | --- | --- | | Reality | Wavefunction collapse upon measurement | Particles have definite positions at all times | | Determinism | Probabilistic | Deterministic | | Hidden Variables | No | Yes | | Role of Measurement | Fundamental | Not fundamental | --- The Quantum Potential and Non- Locality One of the groundbreaking aspects of Bohm's theory is the quantum potential. Unlike classical potentials, it depends on the wavefunction's form and can exert influence instantaneously across space, embodying non-locality—a feature that aligns with experimental findings on entanglement. Key features of the quantum potential: - It is derived from the wavefunction's amplitude. - It guides particles along trajectories determined by the total configuration of the system. - It allows for the replication of all standard quantum predictions, ensuring consistency with experimental results. This non- local aspect was controversial but crucial in understanding the interconnectedness of quantum entities. --- Philosophical Implications of Bohm's Quantum Theory Bohm's interpretation challenged the prevailing notions of scientific realism and causality. Its implications include: - Rejection of the Wavefunction Collapse: Viewing the wavefunction as a real, physical field rather than a mere mathematical tool. - Determinism and Reality: Emphasizing an underlying reality where particles follow precise paths. - Holism: Recognizing that quantum systems are inherently interconnected, with the quantum potential reflecting global properties. His ideas also intersected with philosophical debates about free will, consciousness, and the nature of reality, inspiring thinkers beyond physics. --- Applications and Influence of David Bohm's Ideas While Bohmian mechanics is not the mainstream interpretation, its influence is significant: - Quantum Foundations: Providing a rigorous alternative perspective that clarifies conceptual issues. - Quantum Cosmology: Inspired models that examine the universe's initial conditions. - Quantum Computing: Offering insights into quantum information processing. - Interdisciplinary Impact: Quantum Theory David Bohm 7 Influencing fields like philosophy, cognitive science, and even consciousness studies. Notable Works and Contributions - "Quantum Theory" (1951): His seminal book outlining his interpretation. - "Wholeness and the Implicate Order" (1980): A philosophical work proposing a deeper, interconnected reality underlying physical phenomena. - Research in Quantum Chaos: Exploring how quantum systems behave under complex conditions. --- The Legacy of David Bohm in Modern Physics Today, the ideas pioneered by Bohm continue to inspire research into quantum foundations. Notably: - Advances in quantum decoherence and entanglement support aspects of non-locality. - The de Broglie-Bohm theory remains a viable interpretative model, especially appreciated for its clarity and determinism. - His philosophical perspectives on the implicate and explicate orders influence contemporary discussions about the nature of reality and consciousness. --- Critical Perspectives and Ongoing Debates While Bohm's interpretation offers compelling insights, it also faces criticisms: - Non-locality: Many physicists accept non-

locality as a feature of quantum mechanics, but some argue Bohm's theory complicates the quest for a compatible relativistic quantum theory. - Underdetermination: Critics claim that the hidden variables are not empirically accessible, making the theory metaphysical rather than scientific. - Complexity: The introduction of the quantum potential adds mathematical complexity that some find unnecessary. Despite these debates, Bohm's work remains a vital part of the discourse on quantum interpretation. --- Conclusion: The Enduring Significance of Quantum Theory David Bohm The exploration of Quantum Theory David Bohm reveals a thinker who dared to challenge conventional wisdom and offered a richer, more intuitive understanding of quantum phenomena. His causal interpretation, with its emphasis on determinism, non-locality, and the reality of the quantum world, continues to influence theoretical physics and philosophy. By bridging the gap between physics and metaphysics, Bohm's ideas invite us to reconsider our assumptions about the universe's fundamental nature. Whether one advocates for or against his interpretation, the profound questions he raised remain central to the ongoing quest to comprehend the quantum realm. As quantum technology advances and our experimental capabilities grow, the insights of David Bohm serve as a reminder of the importance of diverse perspectives in unraveling the mysteries of the universe. His legacy endures as a testament to scientific curiosity, philosophical depth, and the relentless pursuit of understanding reality at its deepest levels. quantum physics, Bohmian mechanics, hidden variables, pilot wave theory, quantum entanglement, nonlocality, quantum potential, causal interpretation, quantum reality, quantum consciousness

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this advanced undergraduate level text presents the quantum theory in terms of qualitative and imaginative concepts followed by specific applications worked out in mathematical detail

there are few scientists of the twentieth century whose life s work has created more excitement and controversy than that of physicist david bohm 1917 1992 for the first time in a single volume the essential david bohm offers a comprehensive overview of bohm s original works from a non technical perspective including three chapters of previously unpublished material and a forward by the dalai lama each reading has been selected to highlight some aspect of the implicate order process and to provide an introduction to one of the most provocative thinkers of our time

this authoritative biography addresses the life and work of the quantum physicist david bohm although quantum physics is considered the soundest physical theory its strange and paradoxical features have challenged and continue to challenge even the brightest thinkers david bohm dedicated his entire life to enhancing our understanding of quantum mysteries in particular quantum nonlocality his work took place at the height of the cultural political upheaval in the 1950 s which led him to become the most notable american scientist to seek exile in the last century the story of his life is as fascinating as his ideas on the quantum world are appealing

in this classic david bohm was the first to offer us his causal interpretation of the quantum theory causality and chance in modern physics continues to make possible further insight into the meaning of the quantum theory and to suggest ways of extending the theory into new directions

david bohm is a physicist with a broad range of other interests including religion philosophy education art and linguistics this book surveys bohm s physical theories including the quantum potential theory and the implicate order or holomovement theory

david bohm is one of the foremost scientific thinkers of today and one of the most distinguished scientists of his generation his challenge to the conventional understanding of quantum theory has led scientists to reexamine what it is they are going and his ideas have been an inspiration across a wide range of disciplines quantum implications is a collection of original contributions by many of the world s leading scholars and is dedicated to david bohm his work and the issues

raised by his ideas the contributors range across physics philosophy biology art psychology and include some of the most distinguished scientists of the day there is an excellent introduction by the editors putting bohm's work in context and setting right some of the misconceptions that have persisted about the work of david bohm

bohmian mechanics was formulated in 1952 by david bohm as a complete theory of quantum phenomena based on a particle picture it was promoted some decades later by john s bell who intrigued by the manifestly nonlocal structure of the theory was led to his famous bell's inequalities experimental tests of the inequalities verified that nature is indeed nonlocal bohmian mechanics has since then prospered as the straightforward completion of quantum mechanics this book provides a systematic introduction to bohmian mechanics and to the mathematical abstractions of quantum mechanics which range from the self adjointness of the schrödinger operator to scattering theory it explains how the quantum formalism emerges when boltzmann's ideas about statistical mechanics are applied to bohmian mechanics the book is self contained mathematically rigorous and an ideal starting point for a fundamental approach to quantum mechanics it will appeal to students and newcomers to the field as well as to established scientists seeking a clear exposition of the theory

we are often told that quantum phenomena demand radical revisions of our scientific world view and that no physical theory describing well defined objects such as particles described by their positions evolving in a well defined way let alone deterministically can account for such phenomena the great majority of physicists continue to subscribe to this view despite the fact that just such a deterministic theory accounting for all of the phenomena of nonrelativistic quantum mechanics was proposed by david bohm more than four decades ago and has arguably been around almost since the inception of quantum mechanics itself our purpose in asking colleagues to write the essays for this volume has not been to produce a festschrift in honor of david bohm worthy an undertaking as that would have been or to gather together a collection of papers simply stating uncritically bohm's views on quantum mechanics the central theme around which the essays in this volume are arranged is david bohm's version of quantum mechanics it has by now become fairly standard practice to refer to his theory as bohmian mechanics and to the larger conceptual framework within which this is located as the causal quantum theory program while it is true that one can have reservations about the appropriateness of these specific labels both do elicit distinctive images characteristic of the key concepts of these approaches and such terminology does serve effectively to contrast this class of theories with more standard formulations of quantum theory



emergent quantum mechanics explores the possibility of an ontology for quantum mechanics the resurgence of interest in deeper level theories for quantum phenomena challenges the standard textbook interpretation the book presents expert views that critically evaluate the significance for 21st century physics of ontological quantum mechanics an approach that david bohm helped pioneer the possibility of a deterministic quantum theory was first introduced with the original de broglie bohm theory which has also been developed as bohmian mechanics the wide range of perspectives that were contributed to this book on the occasion of david bohm s centennial celebration provide ample evidence for the physical consistency of ontological quantum mechanics the book addresses deeper level questions such as the following is reality intrinsically random or fundamentally interconnected is the universe local or nonlocal might a radically new conception of reality include a form of quantum causality or quantum ontology what is the role of the experimenter agent as the book demonstrates the advancement of quantum ontology as a scientific concept marks a clear break with classical reality the search for quantum reality entails unconventional causal structures and non classical ontology which can be fully consistent with the known record of quantum observations in the laboratory

david bohm was one of the foremost scientific thinkers and philosophers of our time although deeply influenced by einstein he was also more unusually for a scientist inspired by mysticism indeed in the 1970s and 1980s he made contact with both j krishnamurti and the dalai lama whose teachings helped shape his work in both science and philosophy bohm s main concern was with understanding the nature of reality in general and of consciousness in particular in this classic work he develops a theory of quantum physics which treats the totality of existence as an unbroken whole writing clearly and without technical jargon he makes complex ideas accessible to anyone interested in the nature of reality

in the letters contained in this book david bohm argues that the dominant formal mathematical approach in physics is seriously flawed in the 1950s and 60s bohm took a direction unheard of for a professor of theoretical physics while still researching in physics working among others with yakir aharonov and later jeffrey bub he also spent time studying metaphysics such as hegel s dialectics and indian panpsychism 50 years on questions raised about the direction and philosophical assumptions of theoretical physics show that bohm s arguments still have contemporary relevance

the letters transcribed in this book were written by physicist david bohm to three close female acquaintances in the period 1950 to 1956 they provide a background to his causal interpretation of quantum mechanics and the marxist philosophy that inspired his scientific work in quantum

theory probability and statistical mechanics in his letters bohm reveals the ideas that led to his ground breaking book causality and chance in modern physics the political arguments as well as the acute personal problems contained in these letters help to give a rounded human picture of this leading scientist and twentieth century thinker

in these inspiring lectures david bohm explores albert einstein s celebrated theory of relativity that transformed forever the way we think about time and space yet for bohm the implications of the theory were far more revolutionary both in scope and impact even than this stepping back from dense theoretical and scientific detail in this eye

this is the story of david bohm s hitherto unpublished notes uncovered from a series of lectures on quantum theory and dialectical materialism given in israel in 1957 to a group of marxist physicists from the hashomer hatsair young guard movement

work that he made bohm his close collaborator and friend but bohm the scientist was also bohm the courageous human being born in a small town in pennsylvania he began his career as an american physicist but was forced to give up his u s citizenship and flee america s borders by tail gunner joe mccarthy s anti communist witch hunters this book captures the suspense of bohm s steadfast refusal to bow before mccarthy s inquisitors and betray his colleagues and the

in the landscape of 20th century physics and philosophy david bohm emerges as a prominent figure capable of crossing the frontiers between science and spirituality his ideas on implicit order and holography not only influenced the field of quantum physics but also opened new avenues for contemporary philosophical thought bohm was born in 1917 in wilkes barre pennsylvania into a family of jewish descent growing up in an era marked by global conflicts and political turmoil think of the great depression and world war ii the young bohm developed an insatiable curiosity about the world around him he earned a ph d under robert oppenheimer at uc berkeley the scientific revolution that characterized quantum physics in the 1930s and 1940s saw the flourishing of theories that challenged human intuition however while many physicists devoted themselves to complicated mathematical structures bohm focused on a simple but profound idea that of an implicit order in contrast to explicit order which represents manifested and observable reality implicit order refers to a deeper level of reality a kind of underlying order that connects all that exists this idea parallels ancient concepts found in philosophical and spiritual traditions such as the tao of taoism or the advaita vedanta of hinduism suggesting a kind of fundamental unity among all things bohm argued that our perception of reality is limited and that science should seek to explore hidden dimensions to arrive at a more complete

understanding of the universe bohm did not just elaborate scientific theories his desire for open and sincere dialogue led him to collaborate with figures such as the philosopher jiddu krishnamurti with whom he had a long and fruitful intellectual exchange one of bohm s most memorable phrases remains our view of the world is disrupted by the fragmentation between things and between us and what we observe this statement perfectly sums up his belief that to truly understand reality it was necessary to take an integrative and holistic approach although bohm was deeply rooted in science his vision ranged far beyond the confines of the laboratory in the wholeness and the implicate order one of his most famous works first published in 1980 bohm proposes his ideas about the implicate order and the nature of reality in the book he writes the hologram is an example of how each part contains the whole every piece of information is implied in every part and the parts depend on each other david bohm s life and work invite us to explore not only the laws of physics but also the deeper connections between science philosophy and spirituality epigraphic definitions of his human journey could be summarized in these terms a thinker beyond boundaries bohm explored what lay beyond the accepted frontiers of science pushing into the realm of philosophy and metaphysics the physicist of wholeness he believed in a holistic view of the universe where everything is interconnected as expressed in his theory of implicate order a science rebel his ideas often at odds with the dominant thinking of his time reflected an independent and innovative spirit a seeker of the fundamental unity bohm aimed to discover the hidden unity underlying the phenomenal world a pioneer of dialogue and a new humanism not just a scientist bohm promoted bohmian dialogue as a method for overcoming the barriers of communication and fragmented thinking these brief definitions represent a synthesis of his intellectual and human character distinguished by the constant search for a deep and unified reality both in physics and in thought the title definition man out of place is meant to sum up all these characteristics but adjectives such as unaligned uncomfortable heretic idealist visionary intellectually honest could have been used equally

the letters transcribed in this book were written by physicist david bohm to three close female acquaintances in the period 1950 to 1956 they provide a background to his causal interpretation of quantum mechanics and the marxist philosophy that inspired his scientific work in quantum theory probability and statistical mechanics in his letters bohm reveals the ideas that led to his ground breaking book causality and chance in modern physics the political arguments as well as the acute personal problems contained in these letters help to give a rounded human picture of this leading scientist and twentieth century thinker

in this book the unique paradigm of the american physicist david bohm is presented a holoflux theory of an implicate order mapping the underlying energy dynamics of consciousness in the

cosmos through application of an integral methodology and maintaining congruence with widely held principles of physics neurophysiology and electrical engineering a holoflux theory of consciousness is presented this paradigm is developed as an extension of the holonomic mind brain research of karl pribram the quantum potential theory of david bohm mapping the dynamics of consciousness as an evolving process of energy

physics and the ultimate significance of time challenges the conventional view of the nature of time the dominant twentieth century view supported by einstein and many of the founders of quantum theory implies that time is ultimately unreal several new schools of thought reject the notion that physics is temporally symmetrical and that time could just as easily run backwards combating this conventional view of time this book offers three new viewpoints and explores their apparent differences nobel prize winner ilya prigogine argues that irreversibility and asymmetry are more fundamental than reversibility and symmetry david bohm notes that while conventional notions about physics and the worldview it suggests have been based upon exclusive attention to the explicate order quite another view results when primary attention is focused on the implicate order and the growing school of process philosophy based on alfred north whitehead s work holds that irreversible temporal relations characterize the most elementary components of the world implying the heretical view that time exists for a single electron or atom

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